

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**B.E. Sem-III Remedial Examination March 2010****Subject code: 130902****Subject Name: Analog & Digital Electronics****Date: 10 / 03 / 2010****Time: 03.00 pm – 05.30 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Discuss universality of NOR gate. Also Derive all gates with the help of NOR gate **07**
 (b) Derive Full Adder with the help of necessary truth table, K – Map. Also express in AOI logic diagram. **07**

- Q.2** (a) List and Discuss all ideal characteristics of an Op Amp **07**
 (b) Write Short Note on following
 i. Summing Amplifier **02**
 ii. Integrator **02**
 iii. Merits and demerits of active filters **03**

OR

- (b) Draw functional block diagram of IC 555 & discuss function of each pin. **07**

- Q.3** (a) Draw & Discuss IC 555 as astable multivibrator **05**
 (b) Explain R – 2R ladder DAC with necessary diagrams. **05**
 (c) Discuss PLL with necessary diagrams. **04**

OR

- Q.3** (a) (i) $(128.255)_{10} = (\quad)_2$ **07**
 (ii) $(255.255)_8 = (\quad)_2$
 (iii) $(2345.99)_{10} = (\quad)_H$
 (iv) $(1011)_2 - (1101)_2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
 (v) $(7654)_8 = (\quad)_H$
 (vi) Subtract using 1's complement $(5)_{10} - (6)_{10} = (\quad)_2$
 (vii) $(1010)_2 / (101)_2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

- (b) For given function $F = X \bar{Y} + X Y$, Find complement of F **07**

- Q.4** (a) Minimize the following Boolean expression using K-map and realize it using AOI gates. **07**

$$Y = \sum m (0,2,7,8,9,10,12,13,14)$$

- (b) Realize & draw the following equation using only NOR gates. **07**

$$Y = (\overline{AB + C}) D$$

OR

- Q.4** (a) Minimize the following Boolean expression using K-map and realize it using AOI gates. **07**

$$Y = \prod M (0,2,7,8,9,10,12,13,14)$$

- (b) Reduce & draw the following equation using only NAND gates. **07**

$$Y = (\overline{AB} + \overline{B+C}) \overline{A} \overline{B} \overline{C}$$

- Q.5 (a)** Define and discuss voltage parameters of Digital ICs and give expression for V_{NH} & V_{NL} **07**
- (b)** Discuss multiplexers & demultiplexers with suitable diagram. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5 (a)** Give classification of registers. Discuss 4 – bit buffer register using D – flip flop. **07**
- (b)** Explain priority encoder with the help of truth table, K – Map & AOI Implementation. **07**
