

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BPHARM – SEMESTER II • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2016****Subject code: 220002****Date: 02-01-2017****Subject Name: Pharmaceutics-II****Time: 02:30 pm - 05:30 pm****Total Marks: 80****Instructions:**

1. Attempt any five questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

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|-------------|-----|---|-----------|
| <b>Q.1</b>  | (a) | Define size reduction. Explain different mechanisms, factors affecting and applications of size reduction.                                  | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) | Explain the principle, construction, working, advantages, limitations and applications of fluid energy mill with help of a neat sketch.     | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) | Explain the principle, construction, working, advantages, limitations and applications of ball mill with help of a neat sketch.             | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.2</b>  | (a) | Discuss the principle, construction, working, advantages, limitations and applications of Cyclone Separator with the help of a neat sketch. | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) | Discuss Carr' Index, Hausner's ratio, Angle of repose with its significance.  | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) | Explain the principle, construction, working, advantages, limitations and applications of colloid mill with help of a neat sketch.          | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.3</b>  | (a) | Define and explain (a) Mixing (b) Mixing Index (c) Degree of Mixing.  | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) | Explain the principle, construction, working, advantages, limitations and applications of planetary mixer with help of a neat sketch.       | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) | Explain the principle, construction, working, advantages, limitations and applications of sigma blade mixer with help of a neat sketch.     | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.4</b>  | (a) | Discuss the Mier's super saturation theory. What are its limitations?   | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) | Explain principle, construction, working, advantages and limitations of Swenson Walker crystallizer with the help of a diagram.             | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) | Define i) Crystal Lattice ii) Crystal Habit iii) Polymorphs iv) Crystal Solvates v) Amorphous Compounds.                                    | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.5</b>  | (a) | Explain Soxhlet extractor for continuous hot extraction with a neat and labelled diagram.   | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) | Write a note on solvents used for extraction.   | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) | Explain the principle, construction, working, advantages, limitations and applications of triple roller mill with help of a neat sketch.    | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q. 6</b> | (a) | Explain the effect of compressional force on powders/granules. Explain Kawakita equation and its use in compression.                        | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) | Explain the theory of compaction and compression.   | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) | What is caking of crystals? What are the reasons behind it? Explain methods for prevention of caking of crystals.                           | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.7</b>  | (a) | Explain the importance of measurement of temperature in the pharmaceutical industry. Enumerate different devices and explain any one.       | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) | Write brief note on fire extinguishers.   | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) | Write the importance and applications of crystallization in pharmaceutical industry.  | <b>05</b> |