

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****MCA - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017****Subject Code: 2650014****Date:08/06/ 2017****Subject Name: Language Processing (LP)****Time: 02.30 PM TO 05.00 PM****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.**
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.**
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.**

- Q.1 (a)** Discuss in details with examples: **07**  
 (a) Pronoun and its types  
 (b) Properties of verbs
- (b)** Explain Syntax, Semantics & Pragmatics. **07**
- Q.2 (a)** Describe fore-tracking parser & Backtracking Parser? **07**  
**(b)** Natural Language Understanding requires a capability to represent and reason about knowledge of the word? Justify? **07**
- OR**
- (b)** Write an algorithm for parsing a finite-state transducer using the pseudo-code. Explain the algorithm with an example. Also give the merits and demerits of this algorithm. **07**
- Q.3 (a)** How the natural language processing systems are evaluated? Explain. **07**  
**(b)** Differentiate between natural language processing and natural language understanding. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3 (a)** Discuss the following: **07**  
 (a) Simplification Rules  
 (b) Translation Rules
- (b)** Write an algorithm for converting an arbitrary context- free grammar into Chomsky normal form. Explain it with a suitable example. **07**
- Q.4 (a)** Describe the following with suitable example: **07**  
 (a) Reference resolution.  
 (b) Elements of a language.
- (b)** Give an algorithm for pronoun resolution and explain it with an example. **07**
- OR**
- Q.4 (a)** Give an algorithm for pronoun resolution and explain it with an example. **07**  
**(b)** Describe the following with suitable example: **07**  
 (a) Probabilistic Models  
 (b) N-Grams
- Q.5 (a)** Describe the following with suitable example: **07**  
 (a) English Word Classes  
 (b) POS Tagging
- (b)** Explain various Context-Free Rules & Trees and also Explain about Sentence-Level Constructions. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5 (a)** What do you mean by Semantic Analysis & Lexical Semantics? **07**  
**(b)** Write short notes on the following: **07**  
 (a) Coherence  
 (b) Goals of NLP  
 (c) Co-reference  
 (d) Applications of NLP