

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****B. E. Semester-IV- Examination June- 2011****Subject code: 141901****Subject Name: Mechanical Measurement & Metrology****Date:08/06/2011****Time : 10:30 am to 1:00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1 (a)** Briefly explain following terms giving example **07**
1. Resolution.
  2. Accuracy.
  3. Threshold.
  4. Precision.
- (b)** What are the Elements of Generalised measurement systems? **07**  
Identify various elements of pressure actuated thermometer.

- Q.2 (a)** State advantages and limitations of manometers & state the ideal **07**  
characteristics of manometric liquid.
- (b)** In a pipeline water is flowing. A manometer is used to measure the **07**  
pressure drop for flow through the pipe. The difference in level was  
found to be 20cm. If the manometric fluid in  $\text{CCl}_4$  find the pressure  
drop in S.I. units (density of  $\text{CCl}_4 = 1.596 \text{ g/cm}^3$ ). If the  
manometric fluid is changed to mercury ( $\rho = 13.6 \text{ gm/cm}^3$ ) what  
will be the difference in level ?

**OR**

- (b)** Enlist different types of micrometers. What precaution should be **07**  
observed while using the micrometer? Draw the sketch indicating  
reading of
1. 23.78 mm and
  2. 73.78 mm on micrometer
- Q.3 (a)** Explain with neat sketch the arrangement for power measurement of **07**  
a given I.C.Engine by rope brake dynamometer. Also derive the  
equation for power.
- (b)** Compare bimetallic thermocouple and thermister as temperature **07**  
measuring devices.

**OR**

- Q.3 (a)** What is a sine bar? Briefly describe its use and limitations. **07**
- (b)** What is calibration? Describe method of calibrating Bourdon tube **07**  
pressure gauge and also describe the sources of errors in the method  
of calibration.

- Q.4 (a)** Briefly explain with sketch the two wire and three wire method of **07**  
measuring effective diameter of thread.
- (b)** Explain briefly **07**
1. Slip gauges
  2. Dial indicator

**OR**

- Q.4** (a) Enlist various methods for measuring gear tooth thickness. Explain in detail about gear measurement using gear tooth vernier caliper. Derive equation for measurement. **07**
- (b) What are the salient features of a comparator? Explain SIGMA mechanical comparator with neat sketch. **07**

- Q.5** (a) Explain in brief: **06**
1. Straightness.
  2. Flatness.
  3. Parallelism.
- (b) Describe with neat sketch working of piezoelectric accelerometer. **04**
- (c) Explain Radiation Pyrometer. **04**

**OR**

- Q.5** (a) Explain in brief working of Mcleod gauge for pressure measurement. **04**
- (b) Explain working principle of Parkison gear tester. **04**
- (c) Alignment test for lathe machine explain various steps in brief. **06**

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